## Exercise #1

Individually then as a group decide if the following are direct, indirect, or cannot be determined and why

Technique	D/I CNBD
Satisfaction surveys (NSSE, Noel-Levitz, CCSSE, etc.)	
Pre or Post Test	
Observation of student presentation or performance	
Polls / surveys	
Program or event evaluation	
Juried reviews	
Increase in attendance	
Usage data	
Quality measures (e.g. food service)	
Portfolios or project review	
Focus groups	